

# **Aquifer-Storage Change and Land-Subsidence Monitoring in the Tucson Active Management Area**

**ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES**

**AUGUST 24, 2007**

Rob Carruth  
with John Hoffmann and Don Pool

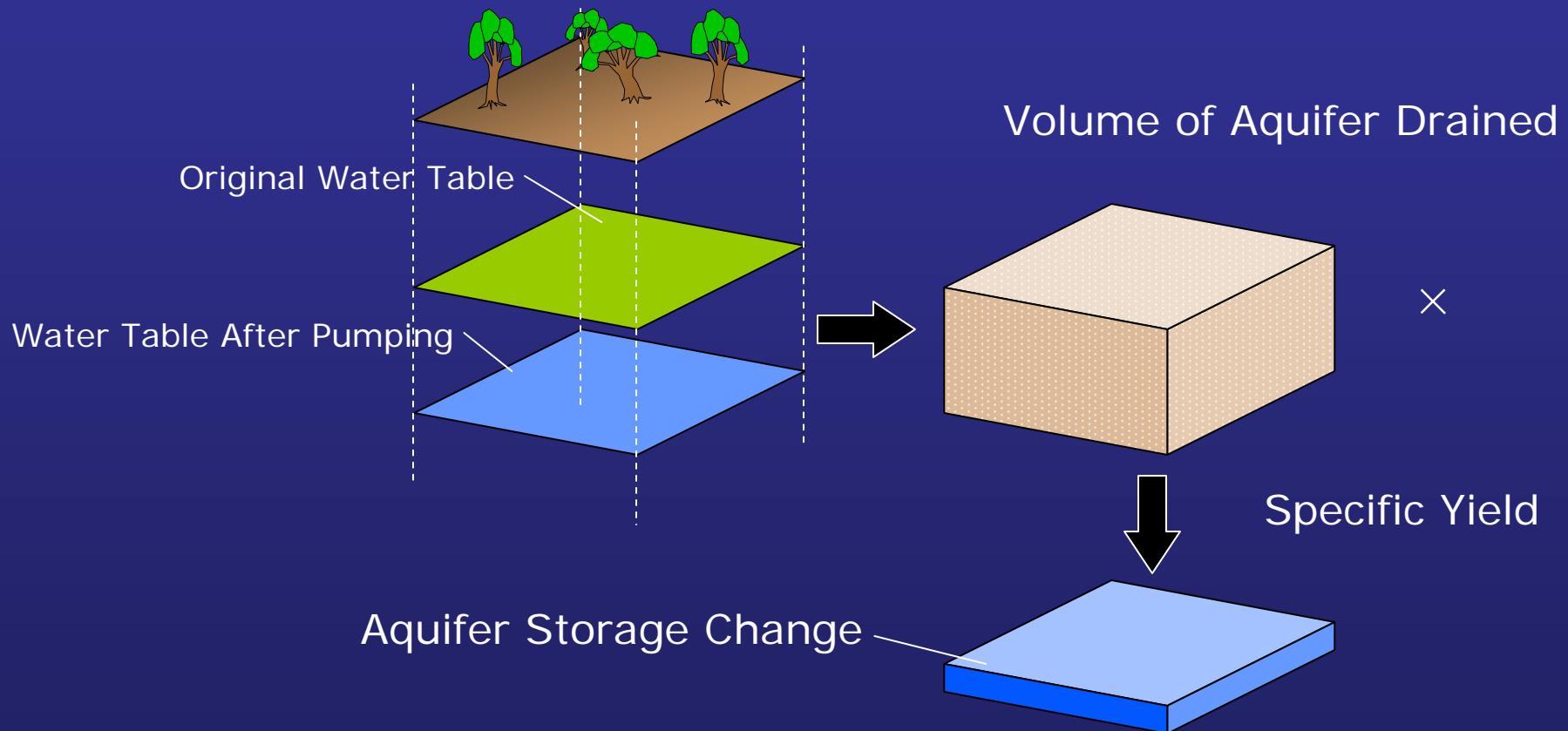
**Cooperating Agencies:** Arizona Department of Water Resources, City of Tucson Water Department, Town of Oro Valley, Metropolitan Domestic Water Improvement District, and Town of Marana

# **Aquifer-Storage Change and Land-Subsidence Monitoring in the Tucson Active Management Area**

## **History of Cooperation between USGS and Tucson Water Users**

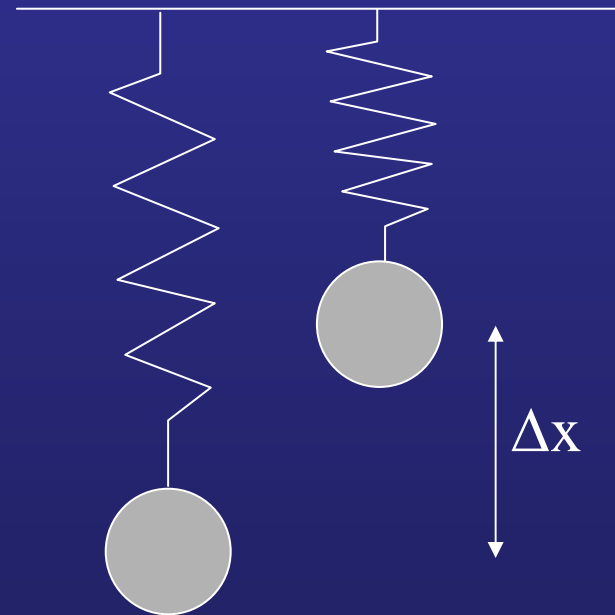
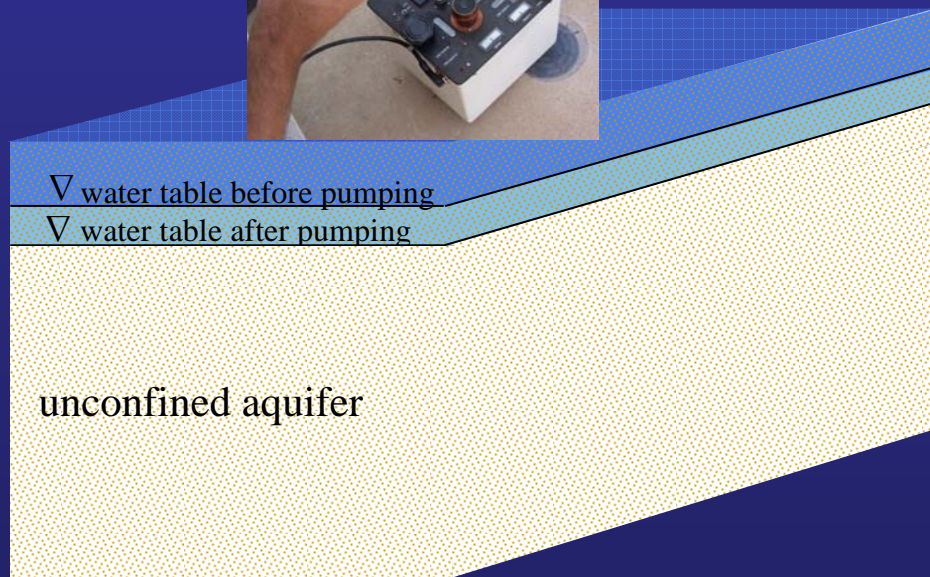
- 1979 – Initiated an investigation to determine the potential for aquifer compaction, land subsidence, and earth fissures in Tucson Basin and Avra Valley with City of Tucson Water Department**
- 1996 – Initiated seasonal storage monitoring along with Metro Water \$15k each from Oro Valley, Metro Water, and USGS**
- 1998 – Augmented network with annual storage monitoring across the Tucson AMA with ADWR, Tucson Water Department, and Pima County**
- 1999 – WRI Report 99-4067 “Aquifer-Storage Change in the Lower Canada del Oro subbasin, 1996-98”**
- 2003 – Combined the 2 regional efforts into a single program and added Marana as a cooperator.**
- 2007 – Reports for the periods 1998-2002 and 2002-2006 compiled and colleague reviewed.**

# Aquifer Storage Change



# Gravity

*The simplest type of gravimeter essentially measures the extension of a spring attached to a control mass.*



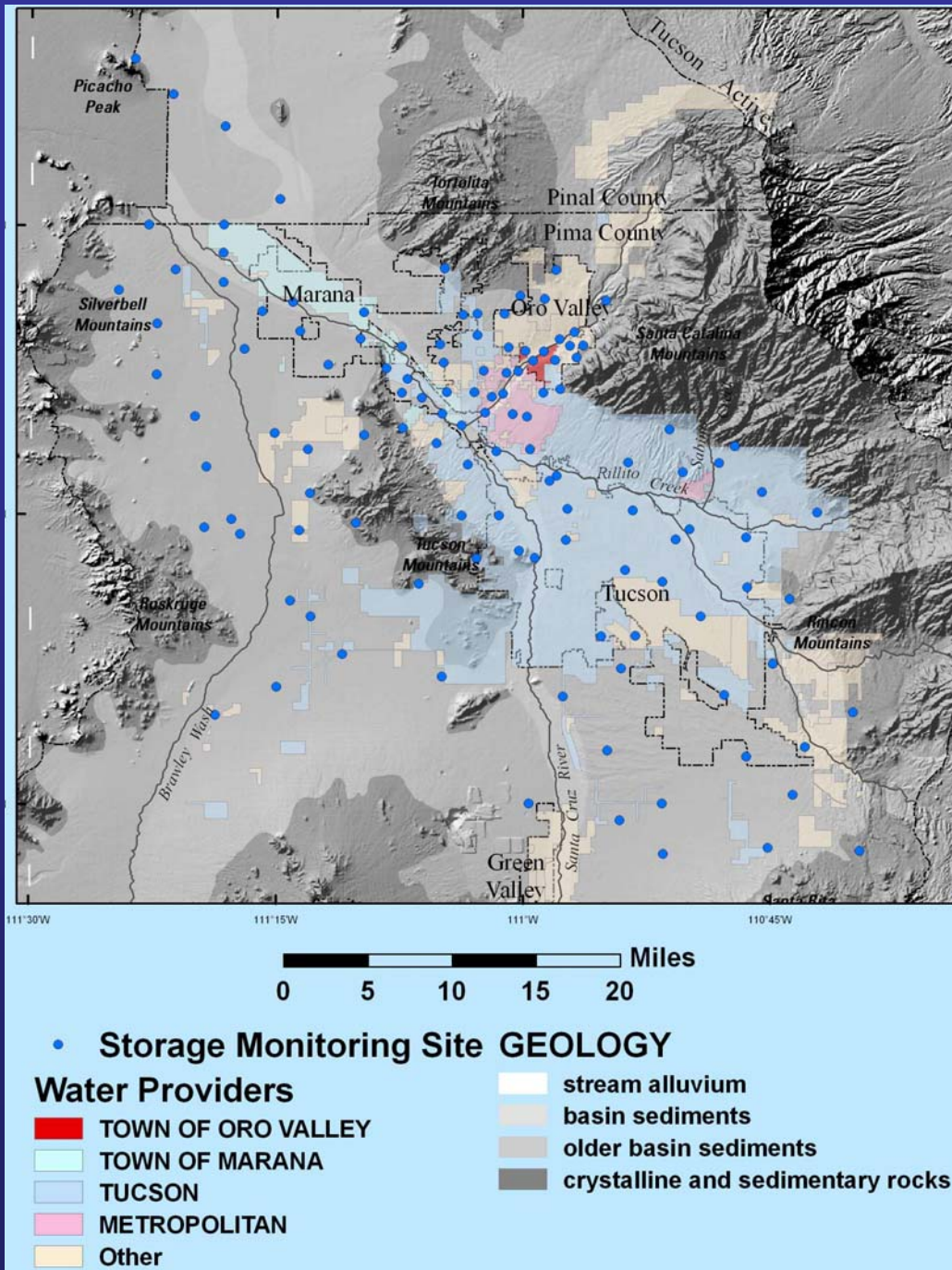
$$g = -k\Delta x/\text{mass}$$

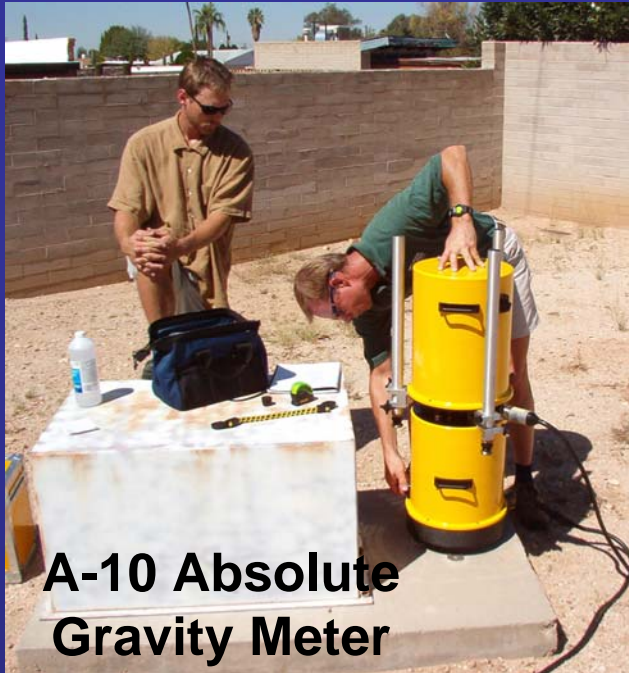
# Aquifer-Storage Change and Subsidence Monitoring Stations in the TAMA

Directed by Arizona ground-  
water law to attain an annual  
balance between ground-  
water withdrawals ( $Q_{out}$ ) and  
recharge ( $Q_{in}$ ) by the year  
2025

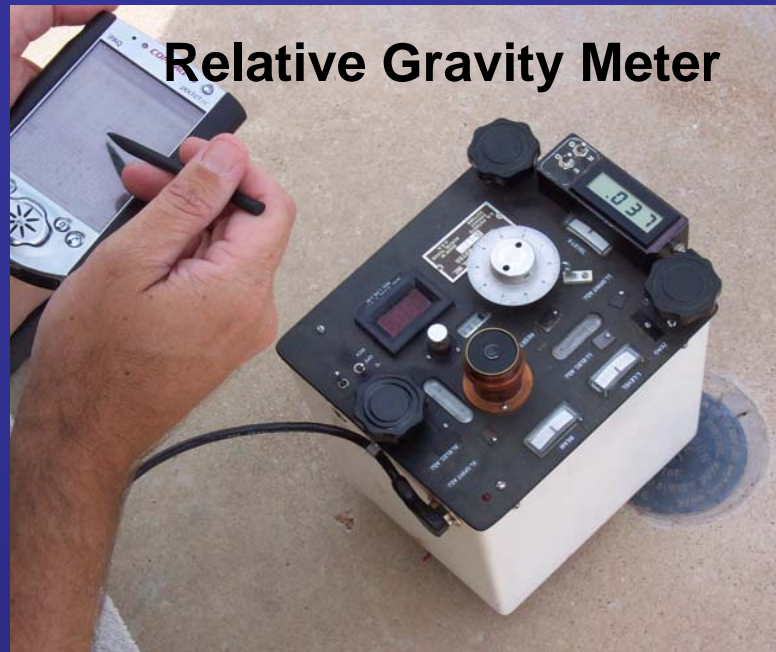
$$Q_{in} = Q_{out}$$

$$\Delta \text{Storage} = 0$$





**A-10 Absolute Gravity Meter**



**Relative Gravity Meter**



**GPS Receiver**

## **METHODS**

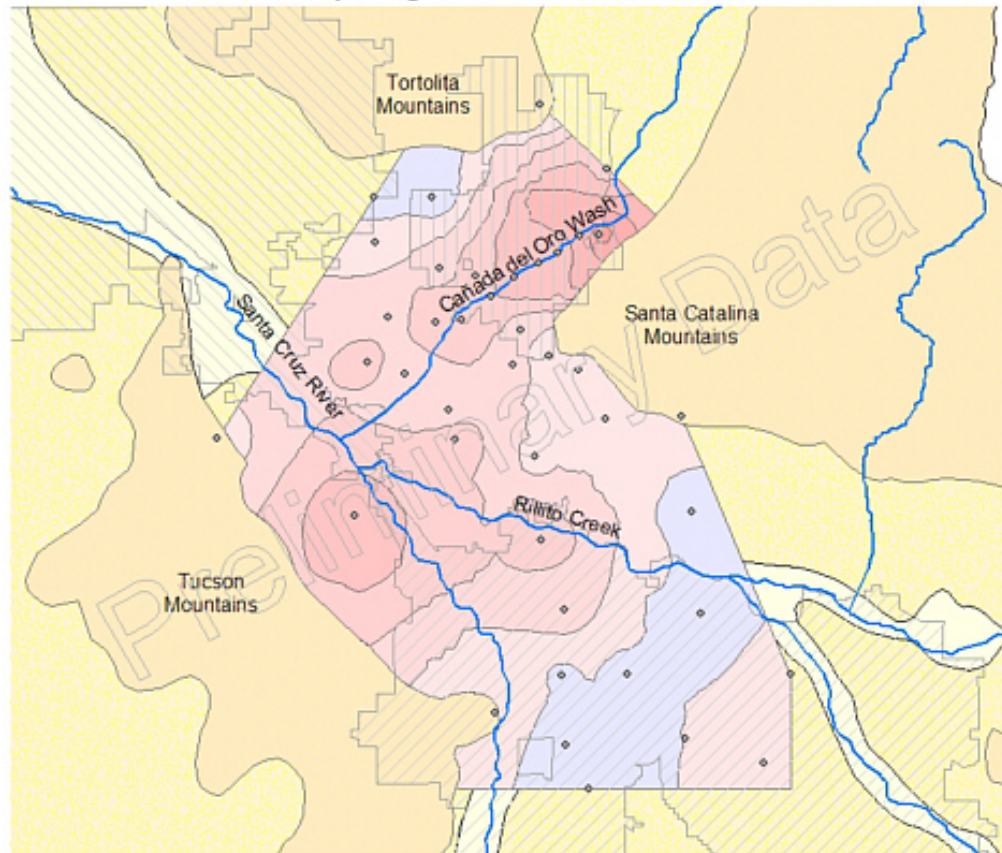
**Repeat gravity and GPS surveys**

- Gravity – measures total mass (storage) change  $\pm 0.5$  ft water
  - GPS – measures aquifer-compaction (subsidence) portion of storage change  $\pm 0.07$  ft water

# A10 Absolute Gravimeter



## Aquifer-Storage Change in Tucson Basin Winter/Spring 2002 to Summer 2004



### Explanation

Storage Change (feet)	Benchmark
-7 to -6	♦ Benchmark
-6 to -5	— River
-5 to -4	▨ Marana
-4 to -3	▨ Oro Valley
-3 to -2	▨ Tucson
-2 to -1	▨ Channel Deposits
-1 to 0	▨ Older Alluvium
0 to 1	▨ Crystalline Rock

**DRAFT**

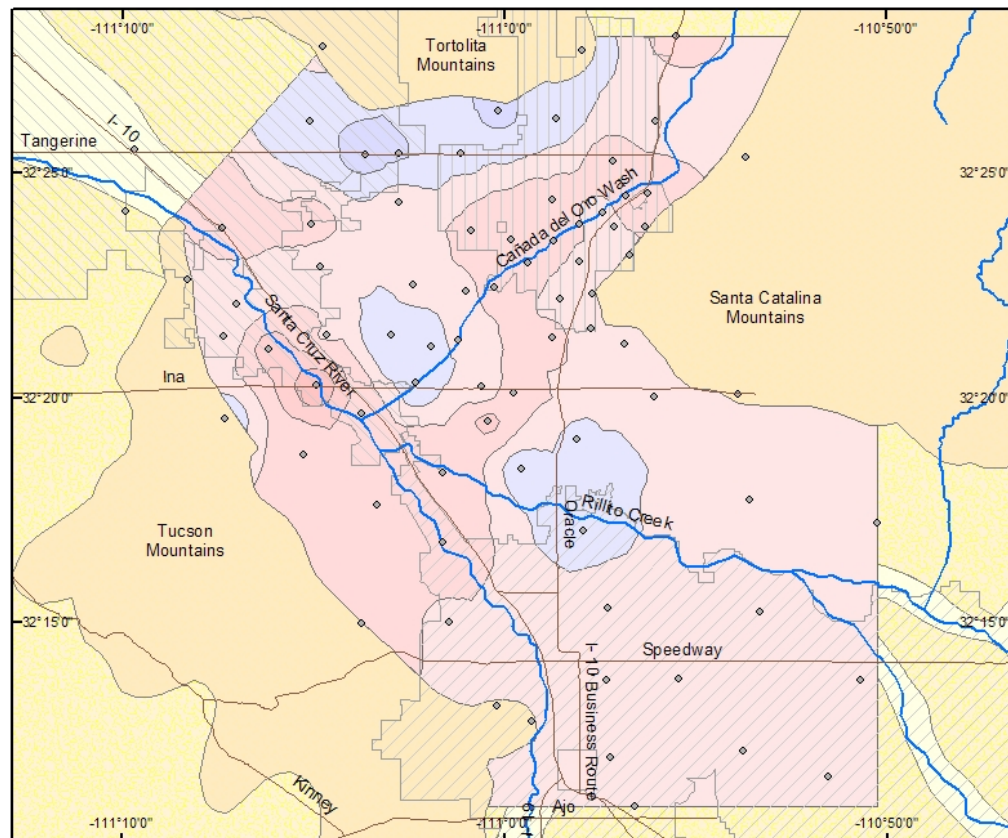
0 10 Miles

## Storage Change in a portion of the Tucson Basin

2002 - 2004

-160,000 acre-ft  
~1/2 ft per year

## Aquifer-Storage Change in Tucson Basin Spring 2003 to Summer 2004



### Explanation

#### Storage Change (feet)

-4 to -3	Marana
-3 to -2	Oro Valley
-2 to -1	Tucson
-1 to 0	Channel Deposits
0 to 1	Older Alluvium
1 to 2	Crystalline Rock
◆ Benchmark	River
	Road

0 10 Miles

Data are Preliminary and  
Subject to Verification



## Storage Change in a portion of the Tucson Basin

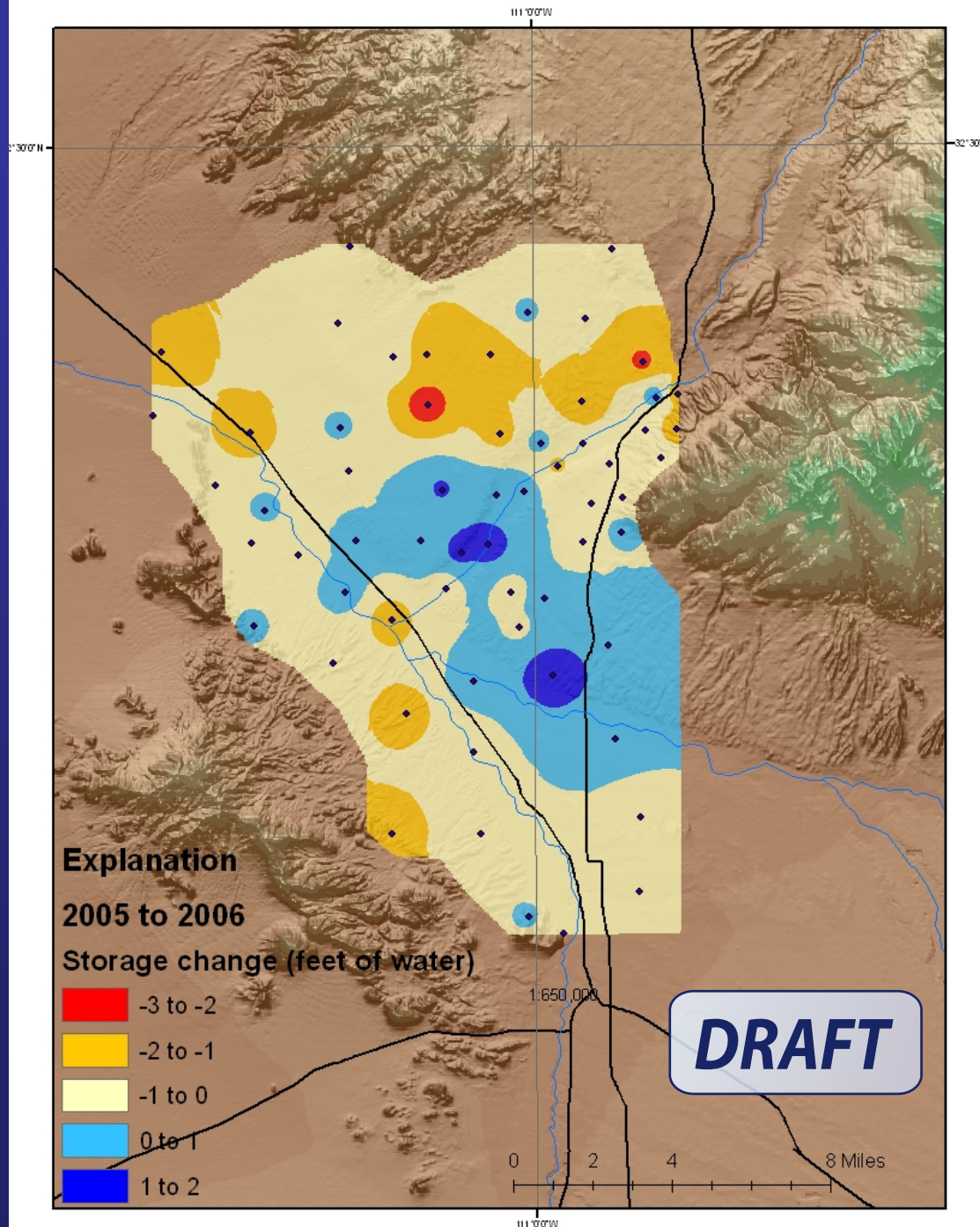
Spring 2003 – Summer 2004

-100,000 acre-ft  
~1/2 ft per year

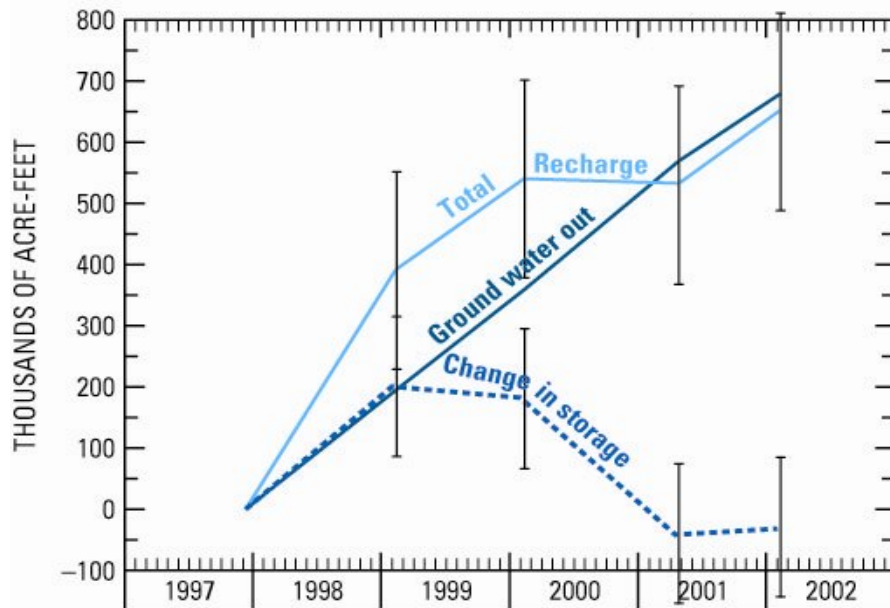
# Storage Change in a portion of the Tucson Basin

Spring 2005 – Summer 2006

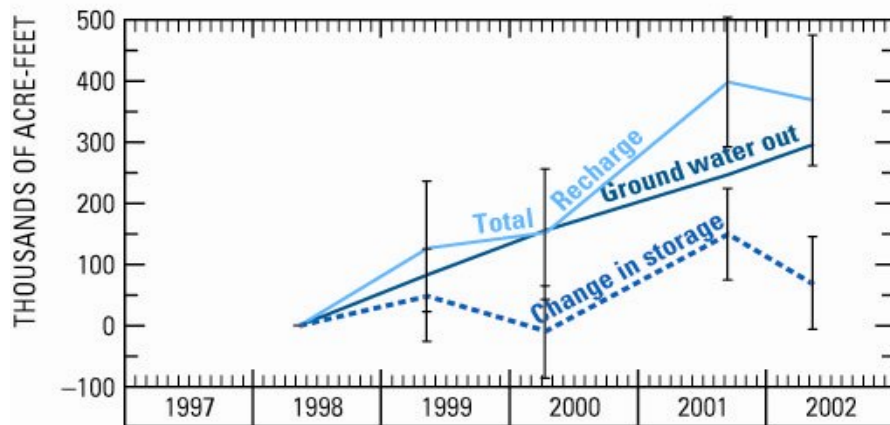
-60,000 acre-ft  
~0.4 ft per year



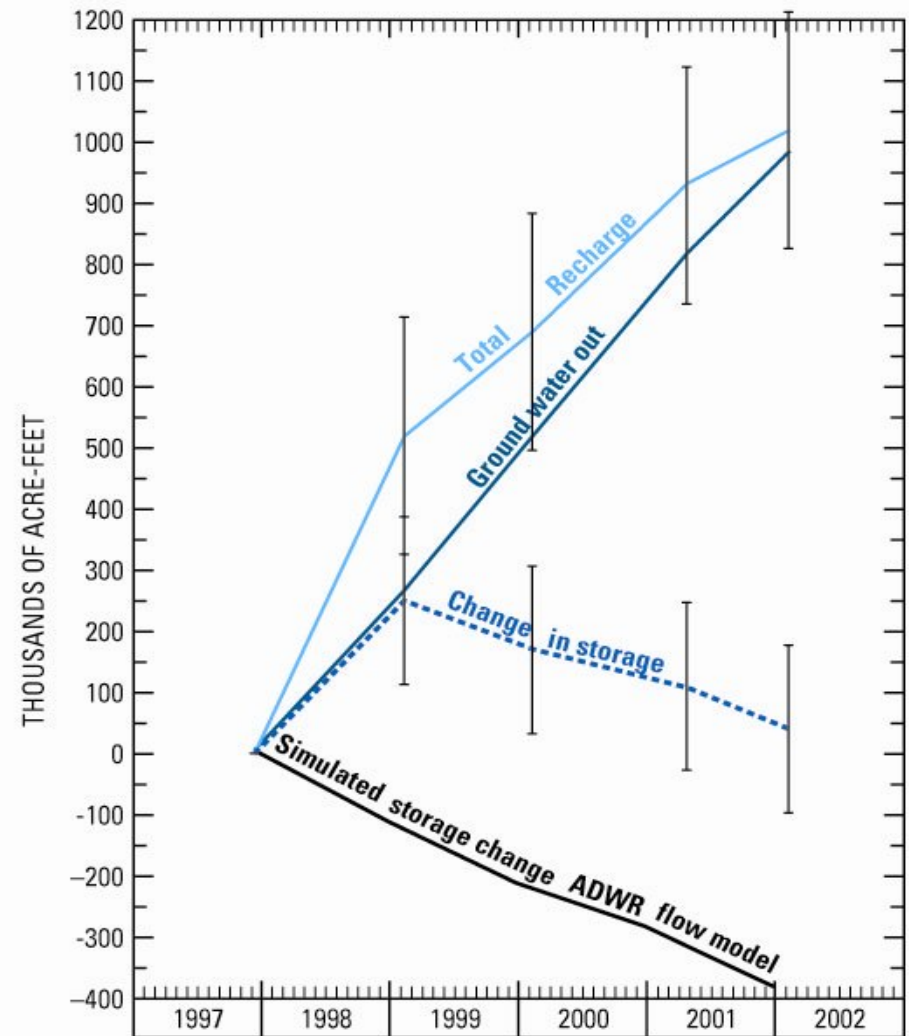
A. Tucson Basin



B. Avra Valley



C. Tucson Active Management Area



**Figure 10.** Cumulative ground-water budget within the monitored portions of the: A, Tucson Basin; B, Avra Valley; and C, Tucson Active Management Area, winter 1998 to spring 2002.

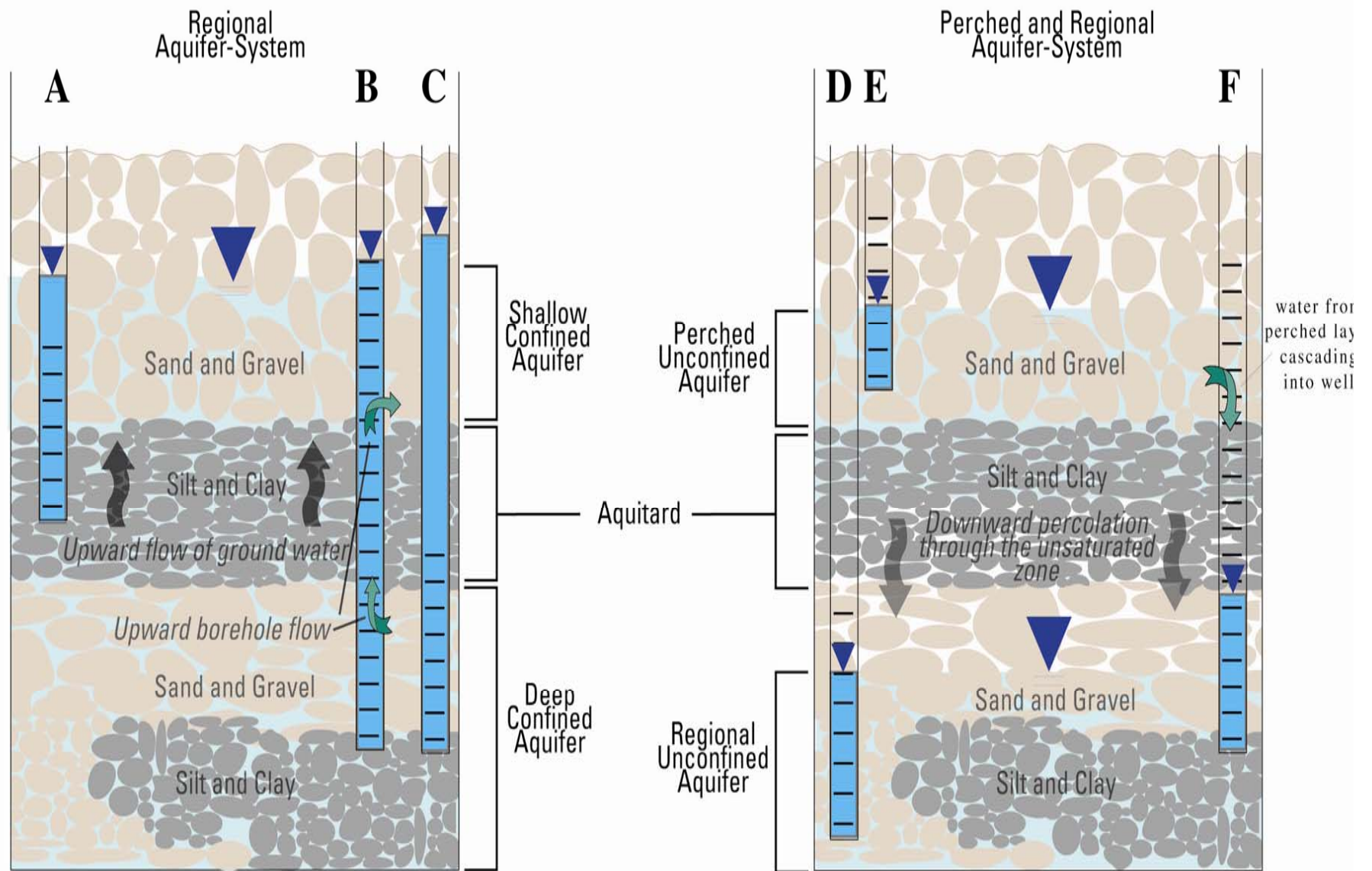
MONITORING NETWORK	WELL	GRAVITY STATION	SPECIFIC YIELD <sup>9</sup>	CORR. COEF.	WATER-LEVEL RANGE, FT.	STORAGE RANGE, FT. of WATER <sup>10</sup>
Tucson Basin	WR-52	WR-52	0.11	0.99	19.6	4.0
	B-92A	B-92A	1.18	0.98	3.4	5.7
	WR-175A	WR-175A	0.55	0.97	2.9	1.6
	WR-118A <sup>1</sup>	TUCSON AC	0.21	0.96	4.4	1.1
	C-22A	C-22A	0.25	0.96	6.9	1.8
	C-45	C-45	0.26	0.94	10.6	2.9
	A-54A	A-54A	0.27	0.94	15.2	4.7
	B-001A <sup>2</sup>	TUCSON AD	0.35	0.92	2.0	0.7
	A-50A	A-50A	0.49	0.91	11.3	4.1
	MW10	MW10	0.73	0.94	11.7	8.6
	C-99A	MW6	0.52	0.89	8.8	4.4
	MW13	MW13	0.35	0.87	12.2	4.3
	MW5	MW5	0.44	0.85	9.3	4.3
	CI-067A	MW4	0.67	0.77	6.0	3.5
	A-049A <sup>3</sup>	FD62	0.04	0.55	29.5	2.6
	D-4	D-4	0.13	0.54	7.2	1.9
	SC-17A <sup>4</sup>	XAVIER	0.05	0.52	6.7	0.7
	B-77A	B-77A	0.13	0.40	16.8	5.3
	E-9A	E-9A	0.12	0.38	2.8	1.6
	WR-53	WR-53	0.09	0.29	3.4	0.9
	SC-005A <sup>5</sup>	L75	0.01	0.21	14.1	0.8
	SC-25A	SC-25A	-0.10	-0.46	8.6	2.1
	B-76 <sup>6</sup>	X419	-0.08	-0.63	9.0	1.2
	WR-147A <sup>7</sup>	MAGNETIC	-0.43	-0.78	2.4	1.3
	WR-142A	WR-142A	-0.46	-0.86	7.5	3.7
	B-7A	B-7A	-0.11	-0.97	6.8	0.7
Avra Valley	AV-13A	AV-13A	0.12	0.98	11.1	2.2
	AF-35A	AF-35A	0.07	0.96	18.3	1.4
	AV-25	AV-25	0.07	0.78	23.3	2.4
	WR-29A	WR-29A	0.19	0.75	6.9	2.0
	AF-25A	AF-25A	0.18	0.50	3.5	2.0
	AF-14 <sup>8</sup>	AF-13	0.01	0.39	30.3	0.8
	AF-13	AF-13	0.01	0.37	35.6	0.8
	AF-1A	AF-1A	0.03	0.34	15.3	1.9
	AF-16A	AF-16A	0.03	0.19	6.5	1.6
	TA-13	TA-13	-0.12	-0.10	0.1	1.9
	WR-16B	WR-16B	-0.25	-0.64	2.1	1.2

1 Well WR-118A is about 1000 ft from gravity station TUCSON AC.

2 Well B-001A is about 3500 ft from gravity station TUCSON AD.

3 Well B-049A is about 3600 ft from gravity station FD62.

4 Well SC-17A is about 200 ft from gravity station XAVIER.



**Figure 4.** Selected representations of common relations between hydraulic head, screened intervals, water levels in wells, and water tables in the Tucson Active Management Area.

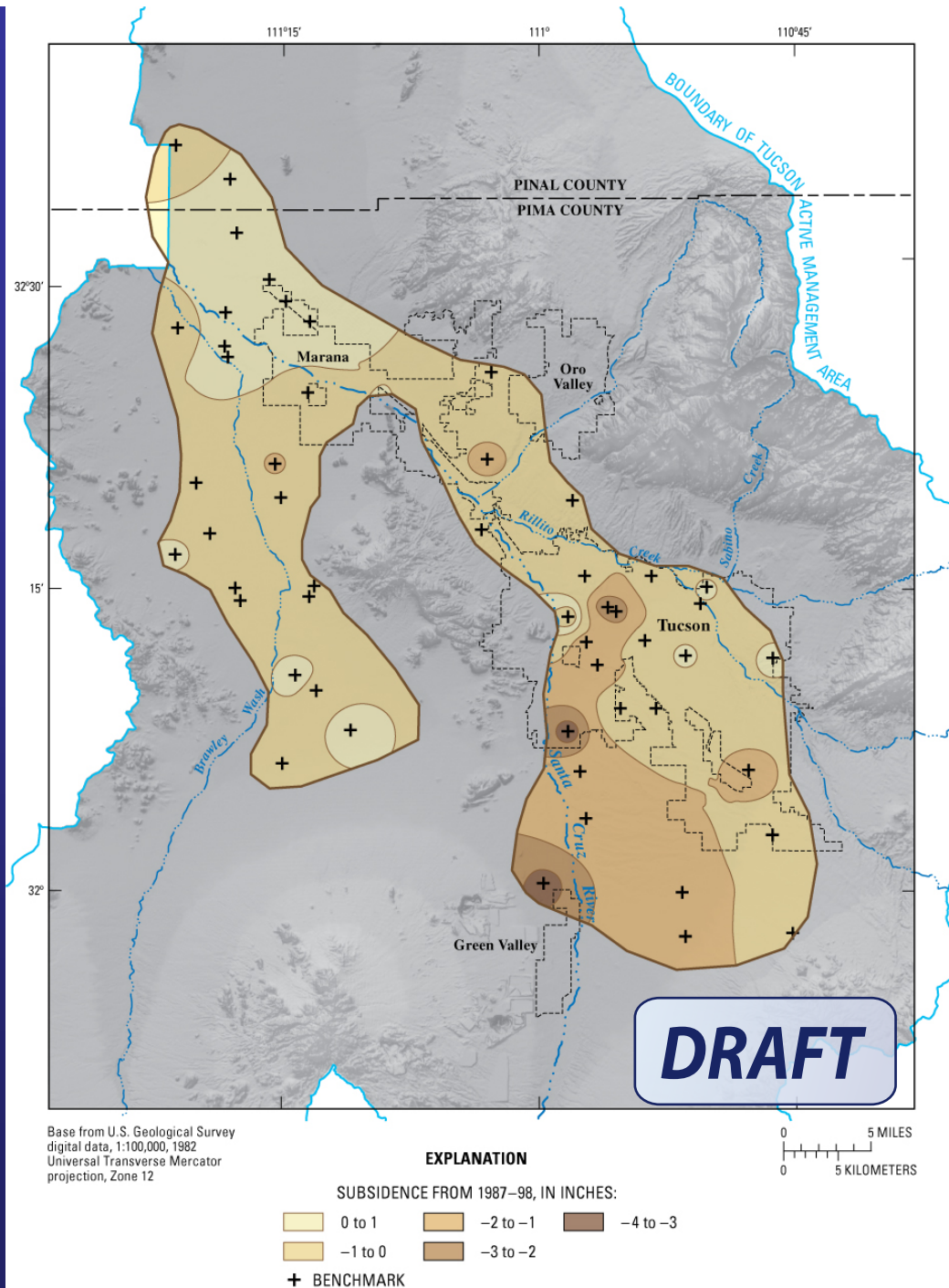
# Land Subsidence in the TAMA

1998 - 2002

Maximum subsidence

~ 3.5 inches Tucson Basin

~ 1.1 inches Avra Valley



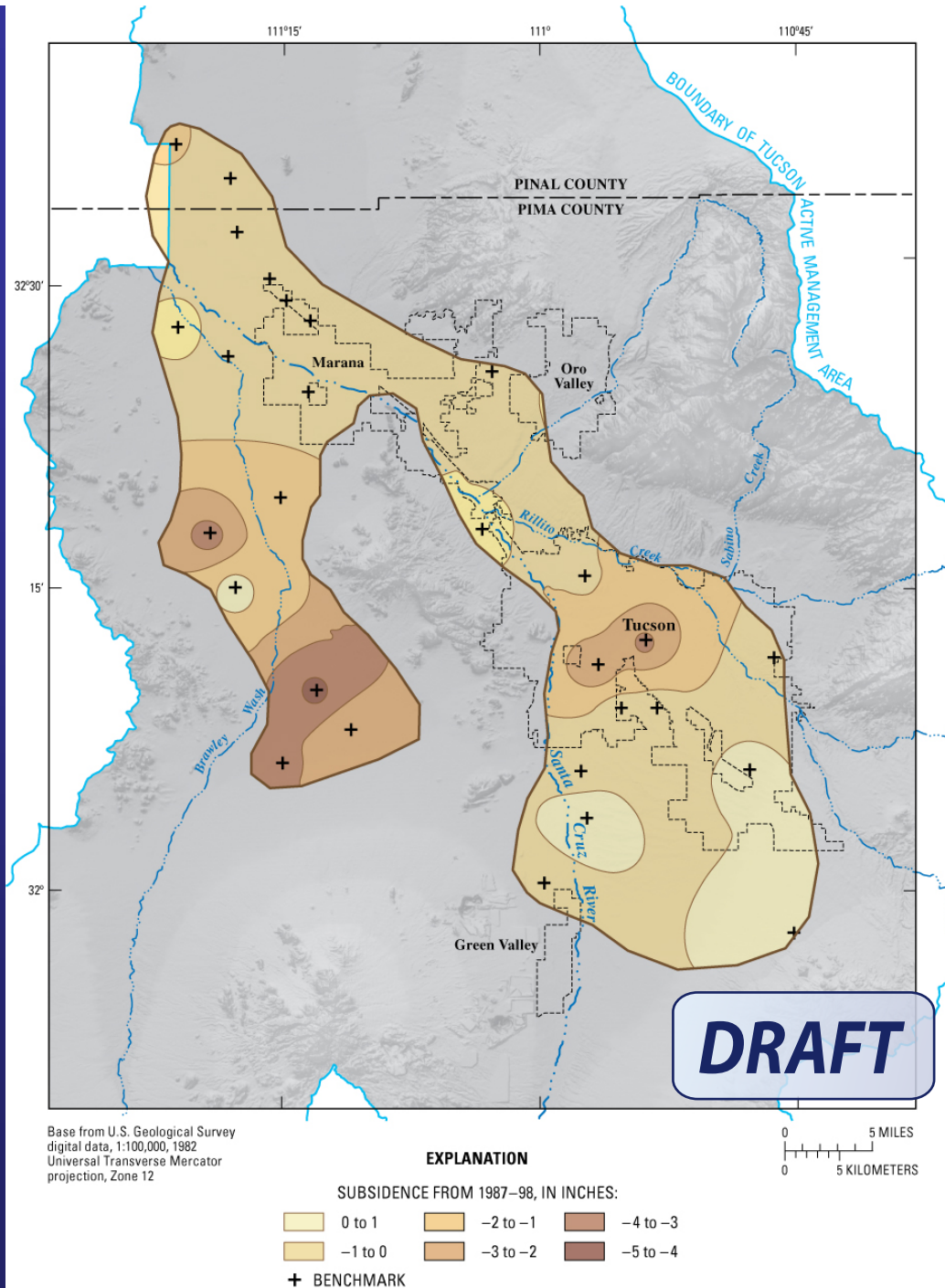
# Land Subsidence in the TAMA

2002 - 2004

Maximum  
subsidence

~ 3.2 inches Tucson Basin

~ 4 inches Avra Valley.

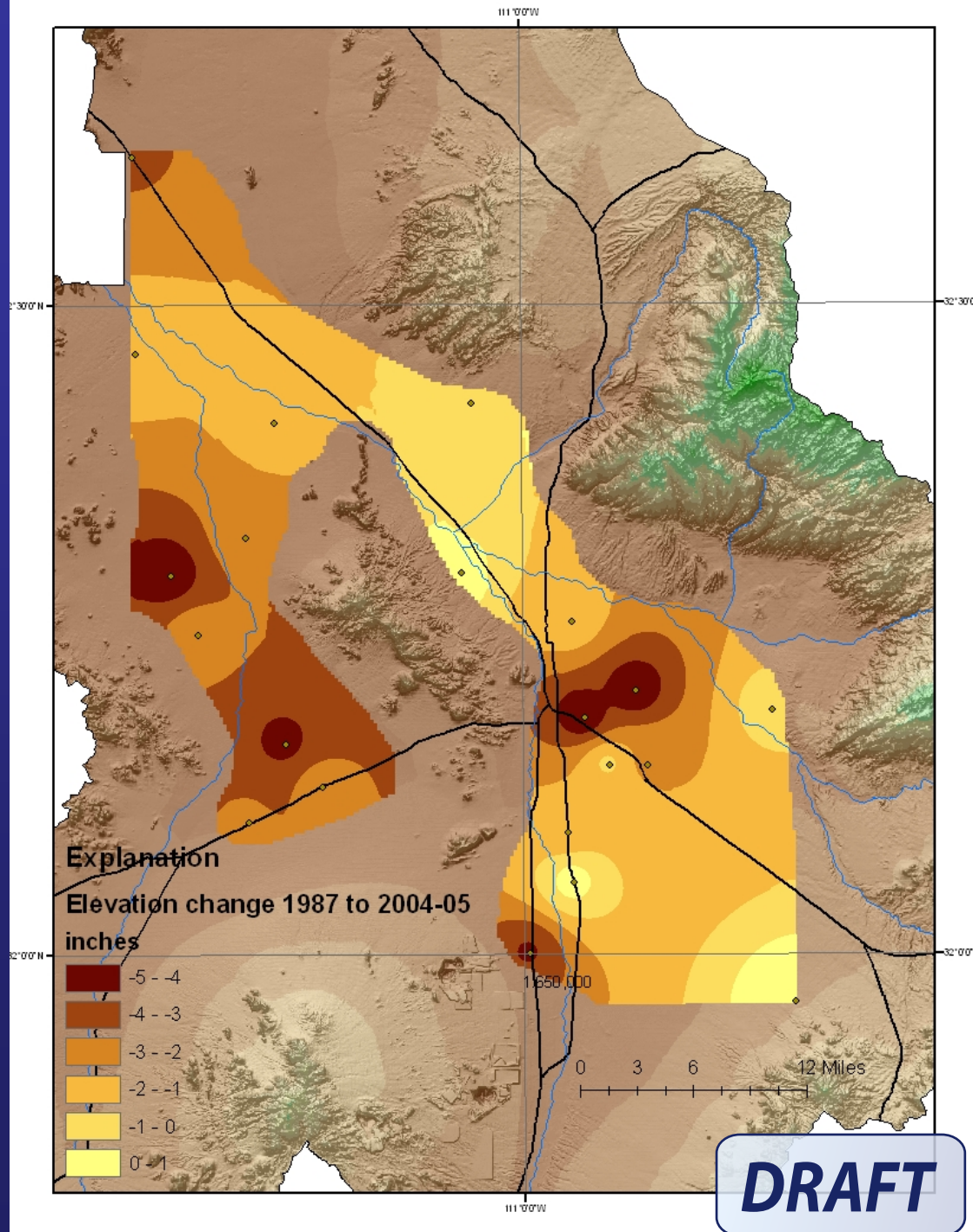


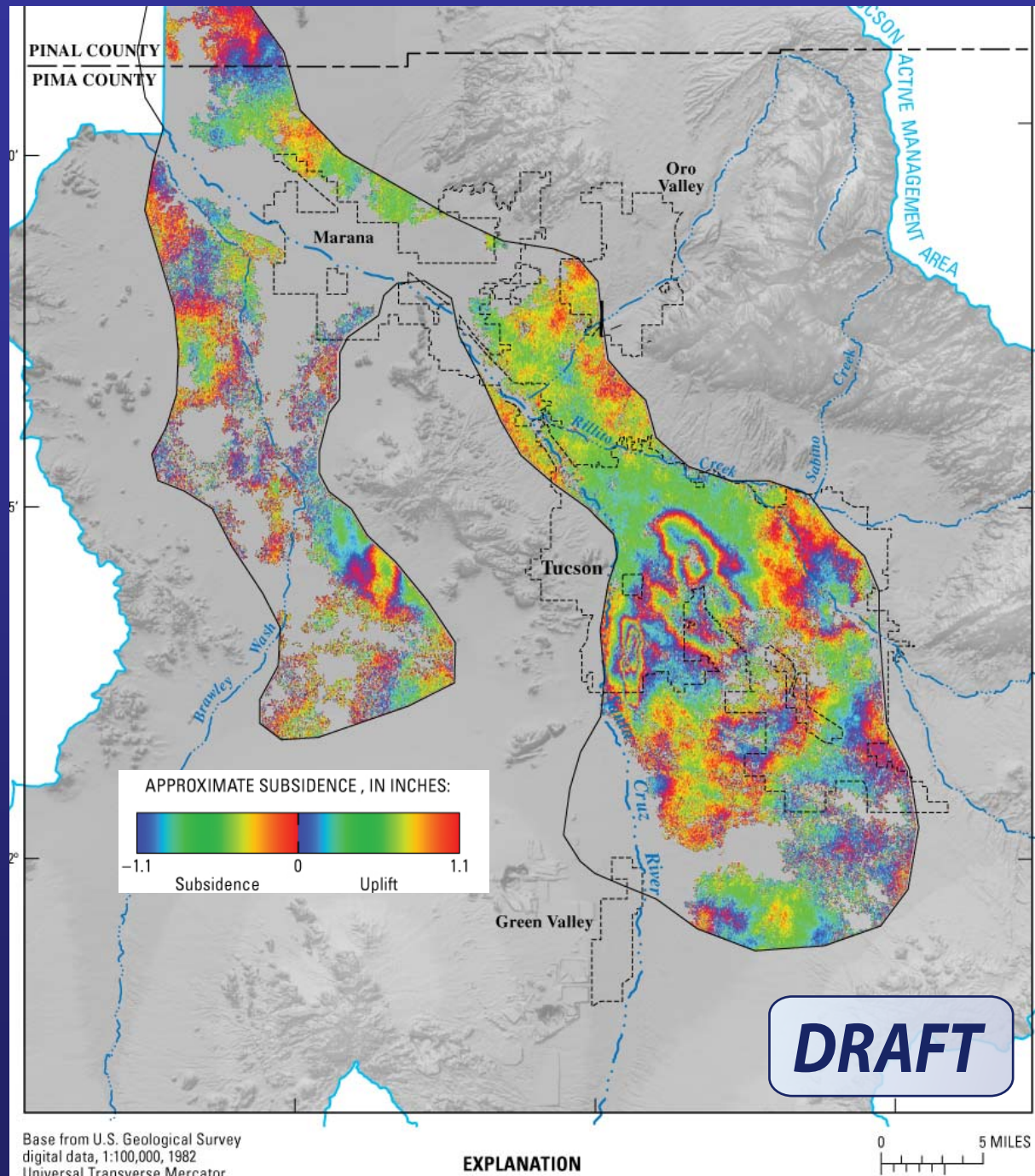
# Land Subsidence in the TAMA

1987 to 2004-05

Maximum  
subsidence

~ 5 inches Tucson Basin  
and Avra Valley.





InSAR

in the TAMA

February 2003 to  
October 2006

Maximum  
subsidence

~ 1.5 inches Tucson Basin

# **Aquifer-Storage Change and Land-Subsidence Monitoring in the Tucson Active Management Area**

## **Considerations for continued program:**

- **Review of existing network and target areas of interest**
  - pumpage**
  - storage change**
  - land subsidence**
  - artificial recharge**
- **Increase incorporation of A-10 absolute gravity meter into the program**
  - Improve gravity survey accuracy and efficiency**
- **Utilize InSAR technology**
  - Improved spatial resolution of land-surface deformation**
  - Used in concert with GPS for control**
- **Utilize continuous-operating GPS receivers**
  - Improve definition of seasonal deformation**

# **Aquifer-Storage Change and Land-Subsidence Monitoring in the Tucson Active Management Area**

**ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES**

**AUGUST 24, 2007**

Rob Carruth  
With John Hoffmann and Don Pool

***Thank You !***